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G.L.B. has been a consultant to Alnylam, AstraZeneca, Bayer, Ionis, KBP Biosciences, Merck, and Vifor and has served on clinical trial steering committees for Bayer, Novo Nordisk, and Vascular Dynamics.

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Author Contributions

All authors researched and wrote their respective sections. Lead author M.R.W. reviewed all content and is the guarantor of this work.

About the Covers

Male kidneys. Credit: Science Photo Library / Sebastian Kaulitzki / Getty Images

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