Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2022

51  Introduction

53  Professional Practice Committee

54  Summary of Revisions

58  1. Improving Care and Promoting Health in Populations
    Diabetes and Population Health
    Tailoring Treatment for Social Context

517  2. Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes
    Classification
    Diagnostic Tests for Diabetes
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    Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes
    Cystic Fibrosis–Related Diabetes
    Posttransplantation Diabetes Mellitus
    Monogenic Diabetes Syndromes
    Pancreatic Diabetes or Diabetes in the Context of Disease of the Exocrine Pancreas
    Gestational Diabetes Mellitus

539  3. Prevention or Delay of Type 2 Diabetes and Associated Comorbidities
    Lifestyle Behavior Change for Diabetes Prevention
    Pharmacologic Interventions
    Prevention of Vascular Disease and Mortality
    Patient-Centered Care Goals

546  4. Comprehensive Medical Evaluation and Assessment of Comorbidities
    Patient-Centered Collaborative Care
    Comprehensive Medical Evaluation
    Immunizations
    Assessment of Comorbidities

560  5. Facilitating Behavior Change and Well-being to Improve Health Outcomes
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    Medical Nutrition Therapy
    Physical Activity
    Smoking Cessation: Tobacco and e-Cigarettes
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583  6. Glycemic Targets
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    Glycemic Goals
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    Intercurrent Illness

597  7. Diabetes Technology
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    Blood Glucose Monitoring
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613  8. Obesity and Weight Management for the Prevention and Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes
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    Diet, Physical Activity, and Behavioral Therapy
    Pharmacotherapy
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625  9. Pharmacologic Approaches to Glycemic Treatment
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644  10. Cardiovascular Disease and Risk Management
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675  11. Chronic Kidney Disease and Risk Management
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    Assessment of Albuminuria and Estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate
    Diagnosis of Diabetic Kidney Disease
    Staging of Chronic Kidney Disease
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685  12. Retinopathy, Neuropathy, and Foot Care
    Diabetic Retinopathy
    Neuropathy
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695  13. Older Adults
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    Hypoglycemia
    Treatment Goals
    Lifestyle Management
    Pharmacologic Therapy
    Special Considerations for Older Adults With Type 1 Diabetes
    Treatment in Skilled Nursing Facilities and Nursing Homes
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708  14. Children and Adolescents
    Type 1 Diabetes
    Type 2 Diabetes
    Transition From Pediatric to Adult Care

732  15. Management of Diabetes in Pregnancy
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    Preconception Counseling
    Glycemic Targets in Pregnancy
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    Management of Preexisting Type 1 Diabetes
    and Type 2 Diabetes in Pregnancy
    Preeclampsia and Aspirin
    Pregnancy and Drug Considerations
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744  16. Diabetes Care in the Hospital
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