## DUALITY OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE FORM FOR AUTHORS OF ARTICLES IN AMERICAN DIABETES ASSOCIATION PUBLICATIONS

I have read the American Diabetes Association's Duality of Interest Policy Statement (found in the January and July issues of *Diabetes* and *Diabetes Care*), and I am indicating below that I have or have not had in the previous 12 months a relevant duality of interest with a company whose products or services are *directly* related to the subject matter of my manuscript. A relevant duality of interest includes employment, membership on the board of directors or any fiduciary relationship, membership on a scientific advisory panel or other standing scientific/medical committee, ownership of stock, receipt of honoraria or consulting fees, or receipt of financial support or grants for research. Company is defined as a for-profit concern engaged in the development, manufacture, or sale of pharmaceutical or biomedical devices or supplies.

Each author must sign this form. (The form may be photocopied if needed.)

	Check each area that applies					
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Employment						-
Membership on an advisory panel, standing committee or board of directors						
Stock shareholder Honoraria or consulting fees						
Grant/research support						
Author (please type or print)						
Signature	***************************************					
Date				-		

For each item checked "yes," please list on a separate sheet of paper the third-party organization with whom you have relevant affiliations or interests. Please provide sufficient information to enable the American Diabetes Association to make an informed decision. Include I) the nature of the activity that is a relevant duality, 2) the type of financial arrangement, if any, between you and the third party, and 3) a description of the business or purpose of the third party. Please see the following sample disclosures.

#### SAMPLE DISCLOSURES FOR AUTHORS

#### **Employment**

I am employed by Exacta Pharmaceutical Company (6250 Longwood Avenue, Any City, Missouri). My employer manufactures and markets pharmaceuticals related to the treatment of diabetes and its complications.

#### **Board Membership**

I am on the board of directors of the Exacta Pharmaceutical Company, a manufacturer of pharmaceuticals related to the treatment of diabetes.

#### Stock Shareholder

I, or my immediate family, hold stock in the following companies that make products related to the treatment or management of diabetes and its complications:

XYZ Corporation LMN Corporation

#### Honoraria or Consulting Fees

I have received honoraria for speaking engagements from the following:

XYZ Corporation LMN Corporation

I am a paid consultant of the XYZ Corporation.

#### Grants

The XYZ Corporation is providing funds to my laboratory in order to conduct studies on a new drug to treat diabetic neuropathy.

By answering "yes" in any category, the Association will disclose the relevant duality of interest. The Association will make the disclosure by placing an asterisk by the author's name, and in a footnote describe the nature of the duality of interest, e.g., stock ownership or grant support, and the third party involved.

This form must be returned with your submission. Make additional copies as needed for all authors. Failure to complete the disclosure may delay or prevent publication of your article.

#### COPYRIGHT TRANSFER AND STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

We approve the submission of this paper to the American Diabetes Association for publication and have taken due care to ensure the integrity of this work. We confirm that neither the manuscript nor any part of it has been published or is under consideration for publication elsewhere (abstracts excluded). Any reference to or use of previously published material protected by copyright is explicitly acknowledged in the manuscript.

If this work was produced by an employee of the United States Government as part of his/her official duties, no copyright exists and therefore cannot be transferred. Any co-authors **not** employed by the federal government must sign the copyright transfer agreement.

If this work was produced for an employer as a "work made for hire," an authorized representative of that employer must sign on the appropriate line below.

The undersigned hereby assign copyright for the manuscript entitled							
to the American Diabetes Assoc signatures if necessary; <b>all</b> autho	viation upon its acceptance for publication (attach an additional page for ors must sign):						
(Author)	(Author)						
(Author)	(Author)						
(Author)	(Author)						
	ork for hire;" as an authorized agent of the employer, I transfer copyright to on (no patent rights are transferred):						
Agent	Title						
This work was produced on beh	alf of the United States Government and therefore no copyright exists.						
(Author)	(Author)						
(Author)	(Author)						

# Diabetic Medicine

Journal of the British Diabetic Association

EDITORIAL Diabetes in the Eastern Mediterranean (Middle East) Region: the World Health	1057
Organization Responds to a Major Public Health Challenge H. King	1057
Nephropathy in Type 1 Diabetes: The Role of Genetic Factors T. A. Chowdhury, S. Kumar, A. H. Barnett and S. C. Bain	1059
COMMENT The Cost of Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus (IDDM) in England and Wales A. M. Gray, P. Fenn and A. McGuire	1068
ORIGINAL ARTICLES  Counting the Cost of Diabetic Hospital Admissions from a Multi-Ethnic Population in  Trinidad M. C. Gulliford, S. M. Ariyanayagam-Baksh, L. Bickram, D. Picou and D. Mahabir  Microvascular Function in Type 2 (Non-insulin-dependent) Diabetes: Improved Vasodilation after One Year of Good Glycaemic Control A. J. Yaap, C. A. Pym,	1077
C. Seamark, A. C. Shore and J. E. Tooke	1086
S. Kadowaki and Y. Seino	1092
Syndrome in Type 2 Diabetes L. Monge, M. De Mattei, F. Dani, A. Sciarretta and Q. Carta  Symptoms, Hormones and Glucose Fluxes during a Gradual Hypoglycaemia Induced by Intraperitoneal vs Venous Insulin Infusion in Type 1 Diabetes J. L. Selam, R. Medlej,	1097
J. M'Bemba, A. Chevalier, F. Guyon, L. Ashworth and G. Slama	1102
S. J. Yeaman and R. Taylor	1110
INTERNATIONAL SCENE	
Pakistan National Diabetes Survey: Prevalence of Glucose Intolerance and Associated Factors in Shikarpur, Sindh Province A. S. Shera, G. Rafique, I. A. Khwaja, J. Ara, S. Baqai and H. King	1116
High Prevalence of Diabetes Mellitus and Impaired Glucose Tolerance in the Sultanate of Oman: Results of the 1991 National Survey M. G. Asfour, A. Lambourne, A. Soliman,	
S. Al-Behlani, D. Al-Asfoor, A. Bold, H. Mahtab and H. King	1122
M. Hegazy, S. abd el Shakour, A. S. Ibrahim, A. el Moneim el Behairy	1126
LETTERS	
The Insulin Dependent Diabetic Patient, Perceptions and Preferences M. R. Kiln Frequency, Severity and Symptomatology of Hypoglycaemia induced by Human and	1132
Porcine Insulins U. Keller, W. Berger	1132
Reply from K. M. MacLeod, A. E. Gold, B. M. Frier	1132
Author Index Keyword Index	1138
Volume Contents	1141
DM Diary, 1052 • Forthcoming Papers, 1054 • Announcement, 1056 • 'Diabetes Care' Contents Page, 1134	



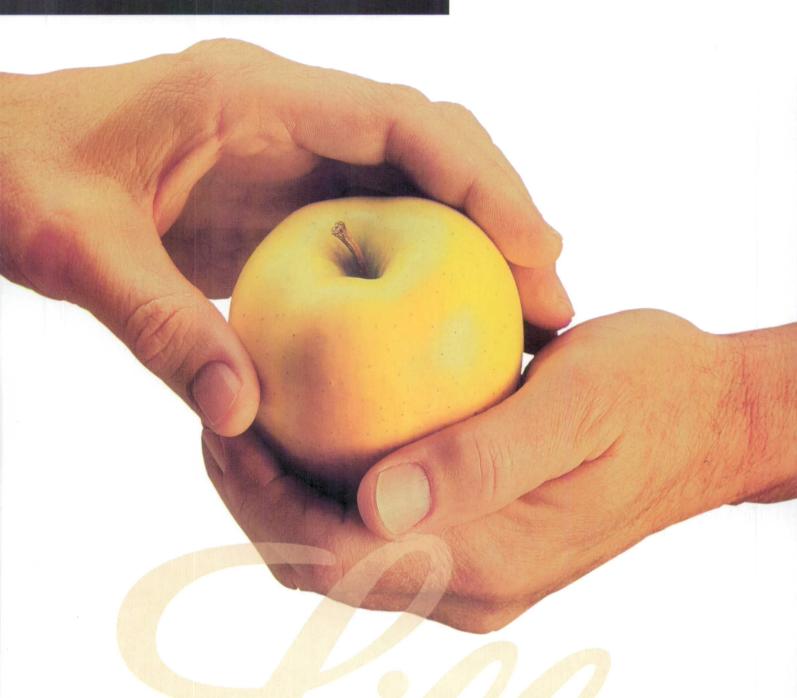


## Be Part of the Team Coming Close to the Cure Join the American Diabetes Association



1. Name:				
Address:	City	State	Zip	
Degrees:/	Home Phone	Office	Fax	
2. Primary Area of Focus: Clinical Prac	etice Research :	EducationIndustry		
Choose Your Membership Category  Category I: Recommended for	ar Physicians		Catego	nev II.
Dues:	of Fitysicians	Dues:	Catego	ty II.
	erseas Members: \$180	☐ Domestic Members: \$	375	Overseas Members: \$115
☐ Domestic in Training Dues: \$65 ☐ Ove	erseas in Training Dues: \$95	☐ Domestic in Training	Dues: \$38	☐ Overseas in Training Dues: \$45
Journal Selection (choose one):		Journals (includes jou	ırnals listed b	elow):
🔾 Diabetes (monthly): Basic research on the patho	physiology of diabetes	Diabetes Spectrum (quart	erly): Education	and counseling strategies
U Diabetes Care (monthly): Clinical care and resear	urch	Diabetes Forecast (month	<b>ly):</b> Lifestyle ma	gazine for patients and their families
If you received your first professional degree, diploma, o	or certificate in the last five years, y	you qualify for 50% savings offered w	ith In-Training M	embership. Just fill out information below.
Iniversity or college attended:		Degree(s)		Date Earned:
Extra Council Membership:  Extra Council Memberships are 825 each.  □ Behavioral Medicine and Psychology □ Diabetes in Pregnancy □ Complications □ Education □ Exercise □ Foot Care □ Molecular, Cellular and Biochemical Aspects of Diabetes □ Clinical Endocrinology, Health Care Delivery and Public Health □ Diabetes in Youth □ Epidemiology and Statistics	P S AD A	Biochemistry P S M Cardiology P S M Dermatology P S M Dentistry P S M Education P S M Adult Endocrinology P S M Cipidemiology	U Immunology ME Metabolism NE Nephrology NR Neurology NS Nursing NU Nutrition OG Obstetrics/G: DP Ophthalmolog DR Orthopedics DS Osteopathy DT Optometry PA Pharmacology PC Psychology PE Pediatrics	P S PH Public Health P S PM Pharmacy P S PN Pediatric Endocrinol P S PO Podiatry P S PR Pedorthic Manageme P S PS Psychiatry M. P S PT Pathology P S PX Physical Therapy P S PY Physiology P S SU Surgery P S SW Social Work
<ul> <li>☐ Immunology, Immunogenetics and Transplantation</li> <li>☐ Nutritional Sciences and Metabolism</li> </ul> Mark Your Primary Work Setting:	(JJ) (NN)  8. Enclos Nev Memb	se Payment and Mail Today!  w Membership or	<b>.</b>	Check: payable to the American Diabetes Association Charge my USA MasterCard American Express ount No.#
	11	onal Councils x \$25 =		iration Date
☐ University/Academic (1) ☐ Private/Group Practice (2)	1	Canadians must add 7% GST tax \$	Dat	e: Signature
☐ Hospital (3)	TOTAL	ENCLOSED: \$		JMAD99
U HMO (4)		set aside for publications are:	_	
☐ Public Health (5) ☐ Government (7)		Diabetes or Diabetes Care): \$75 (Diabetes Spectrum): \$30 (Diabetes For		fast service, call or send a fax to our membershi ortment:
☐ Pharmacy (8)	11	ons: Mail payment and application to	Pho	one: (703) 549-1500
☐ Pharmaceutical/Manufacturing (9)		Professional Section Member	rshin rax	t: (703) 549-6995.  w 4-6 weeks to process your order. Prices an
U Nursing Home (10)	Americ	can 1660 Duke Street	sub	iect to change. Payment must accompany ord IS funds drawn on US bank

### DIABETES EDUCATION...





the better educated your patients are, the better you and they can feel.



Celebrating 75 years of helping patients manage diabetes



You can bet they're not thinking about blood glucose testing. You see, with more of the features that people prefer, the Accu-Chek® Advantage® blood glucose monitoring system makes people more comfortable with testing, so they can get the most out of life.

That's what happens when you continually improve on a meter that's already preferred by 3 out of 4\* testers. For example, our latest innovation is a new strip that needs only  $9 \,\mu\text{L}$ —30% less blood.

When you add it all up, the more comfortable your patients are with their meters, the more they'll get out of life—which may be the best feature of all.





