

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 1. Independent and joint association of verified GDM history* and subsequent diabetes† with estimated glomerular filtration rate‡

	N [§]	Mean (SD)	Crude β (95% CI)	Adjusted [□] β (95% CI)
Verified GDM* status				
GDM (+)	358	102.4 (11.5)	5.3 (3.6, 6.9)	5.4 (3.5, 7.3)
GDM (-)	613	97.1 (13.2)	Reference	Reference
GDM* (verified) and DM† status				
GDM (+) DM (+)	140	106.1 (10.0)	9.0 (6.7, 11.3)	9.7 (7.0, 12.4)
GDM (+) DM (-)	218	100.0 (11.8)	2.9 (1.0, 4.9)	3.5 (1.4, 5.6)
GDM (-) DM (+)	9	97.3 (25.7)	0.2 (-8.1, 8.4)	0.4 (-8.2, 8.9)
GDM (-) DM (-)	604	97.1 (13.0)	Reference	Reference

*GDM history verified by medical records from the index pregnancy.

† Diabetes (DM) defined as self-reported physician diagnosis of type 2 or type 1 diabetes or HbA1c \geq 6.5% (48 mmol/mol) or fasting plasma glucose \geq 7.0 mmol/L or 2-hour plasma glucose after 75g OGTT \geq 11.1 mmol/L.

‡ Calculated by CKD-EPI equation.

§ Sample sizes noted here may not reflect the actual number of women in the corresponding groups due to missing outcome data.

□ Estimates obtained from general linear model adjusting for age at index pregnancy, smoking during pregnancy (yes vs. no), education (high school or less vs. more than high school education), family history of diabetes (yes vs. no), pre-pregnancy BMI, and hypertension before pregnancy (yes vs. no).