

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

EXTENDED EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES

Urine protein extraction

Whole urine proteins were isolated by a standard protocol. Briefly, urine proteins were lysed in buffer consisting of 7 M urea, 2 M thiourea, 4% CHAPS, 65 mM DTT and 0.2% Biolyte (Bio-Rad, Richmond, CA) by sonication on ice. After sonication, the lysates were centrifuged (10 000 g, 1 h, 4°C) and the supernatants were collected. The protein concentration of the supernatant was assayed with a standard Bradford protein assay kit (Bio-Rad, Richmond, CA). 100 µg of protein sample was reduced with 10 mM DTT (Sigma, St Louis, MO) at 37°C for 2.5 h and alkylated with 50 mM iodoacetamide (Sigma, St Louis, MO) at room temperature for 40 min. After diluted in a solution of 50 mM NH₄HCO₃ (Sigma, St Louis, MO), the protein mixture was digested by sequencing grade modified trypsin (Promega, Madison, WI) using a 1: 50 enzyme: protein ratio at 37°C for 20 h. The tryptic peptide mixture was lyophilized and kept at -80°C until use.

Automated 2D-Nano-LC-ESI-MS/MS Analysis of Peptides

All the extracted peptides were desalted using a 1.3 ml C18 solid phase extraction column (Sep-Pak® Cartridge) (Waters Corporation, Milford, USA). The peptides were dried using a vacuum centrifuge and then resuspended with loading buffer (5mM Ammonium formate containing 5% acetonitrile, pH 3.0), separated and analyzed by two-dimensional (2D) strong cation-exchange (SCX)/reversed-phase (RP) nano-scale liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (2D-nanoLC/MS). The experiments were performed on a Nano Aquity UPLC system (Waters Corporation, Milford, USA) connected to an LTQ Orbitrap XL mass spectrometer (Thermo Electron Corp., Bremen, Germany) equipped with an online nano-electrospray ion source (Michrom Bioresources, Auburn, USA).

A 180 µm×2.4 cm SCX column (Waters Corporation, Milford, USA), which was packed with a 5 µm PolySULFOETHYL Aspartamide (PolyLC, Columbia, MD, USA) was used for the first dimension. To recover hydrophobic peptides still retained on the SCX column after a conventional salt step gradient, a RP step gradient from 5% to 50% acetonitrile (ACN) was applied to the SCX column. A 15 µl plug was injected each time to form the step gradients. At last, 1 M Ammonium formate (NH₄FA) was used to clean the SCX column once. The plugs were loaded onto the SCX column with a loading buffer at a 15 µl/min flow rate for 6 min. A 15 µl peptide sample was loaded onto the SCX column before the gradient plugs were injected. The eluted peptides were captured by a trap column (Waters) while salts were diverted to waste. The trap column (2 cm×180 µm) was packed with a 5 µm Symmetry® C18 material (Waters). The RP analytical column (15 cm×100 µm) was packed with a 1.7 µm Bridged Ethyl Hybrid (BEH) C18 material (Waters), and was used for the second dimension separation. The peptides on the RP analytical column were eluted with a three-step linear gradient. Starting from 5% B to 40% B in 40 min (A: water with 0.1% formic acid; B: ACN with 0.1% formic acid), increased to 80% B in 3 min, and then to 5% B in 2 min. The column was re-equilibrated at initial conditions for 15 min. The column flow rate was maintained at 500 nL/min and column temperature was maintained at 35°C. The electrospray voltage of 1.9 Kv versus the inlet of the mass spectrometer was used.

LTQ Orbitrap XL mass spectrometer was operated in the data-dependent mode to switch automatically between MS and MS/MS acquisition. Survey full-scan MS spectra with two microscans (m/z 300-1800) were acquired in the Orbitrap with a mass resolution of 60,000 at m/z 400, followed by ten sequential LTQ-MS/MS scans. Dynamic exclusion was used with two repeat counts, 10-s repeat duration, and 90-s exclusion duration. For MS/MS, precursor ions were activated using 35% normalized

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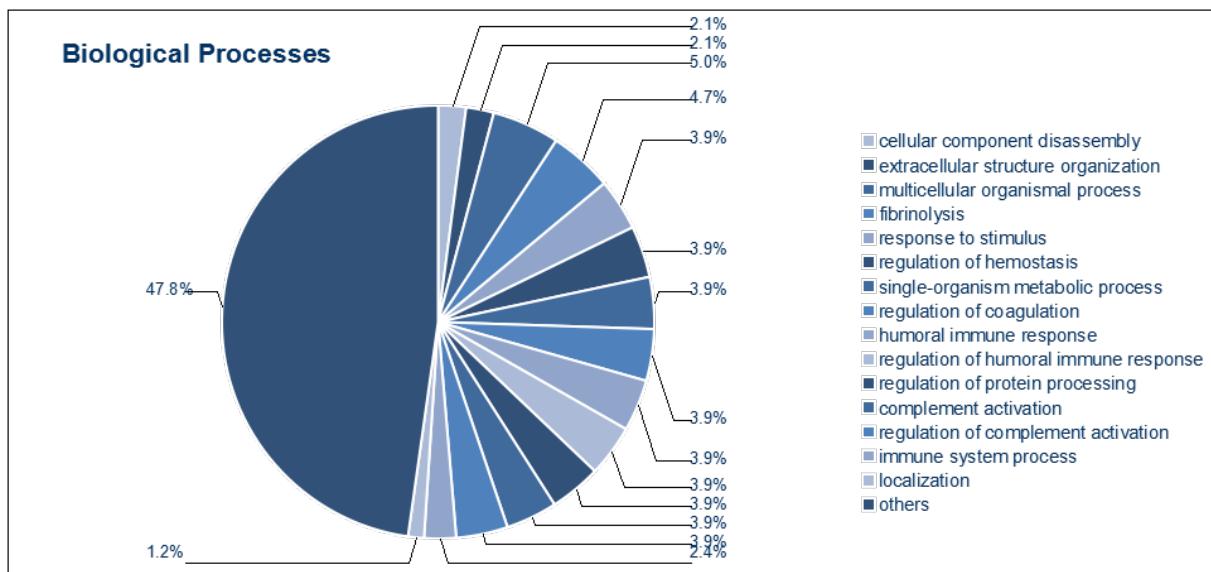
collision energy at the default activation q of 0.25.

Peptide sequencing and data interpretation

All MS/MS spectra were identified by using SEQUEST [v.28 (revision 12), Thermo Electron Corp.] against the Uniprot database. To reduce false positive identification results, a decoy database containing the reverse sequences was appended to the database. The searching parameters were set up as follows: partial trypsin (KR) cleavages with two missed cleavages were considered, the variable modification was oxidation of methionine, the peptide mass tolerance was 50 ppm, and the fragment ion tolerance was 1 Da. Trans Proteomic Pipeline software (revision 4.0) (Institute of Systems Biology, Seattle, WA) was then utilized to identify proteins based upon corresponding peptide sequences with $\geq 95\%$ confidence. The peptides results were filtered by Peptide Prophet2 with a p-value over 0.90 and a Protein Prophet3 probability of 0.95 was used for the protein identification results.

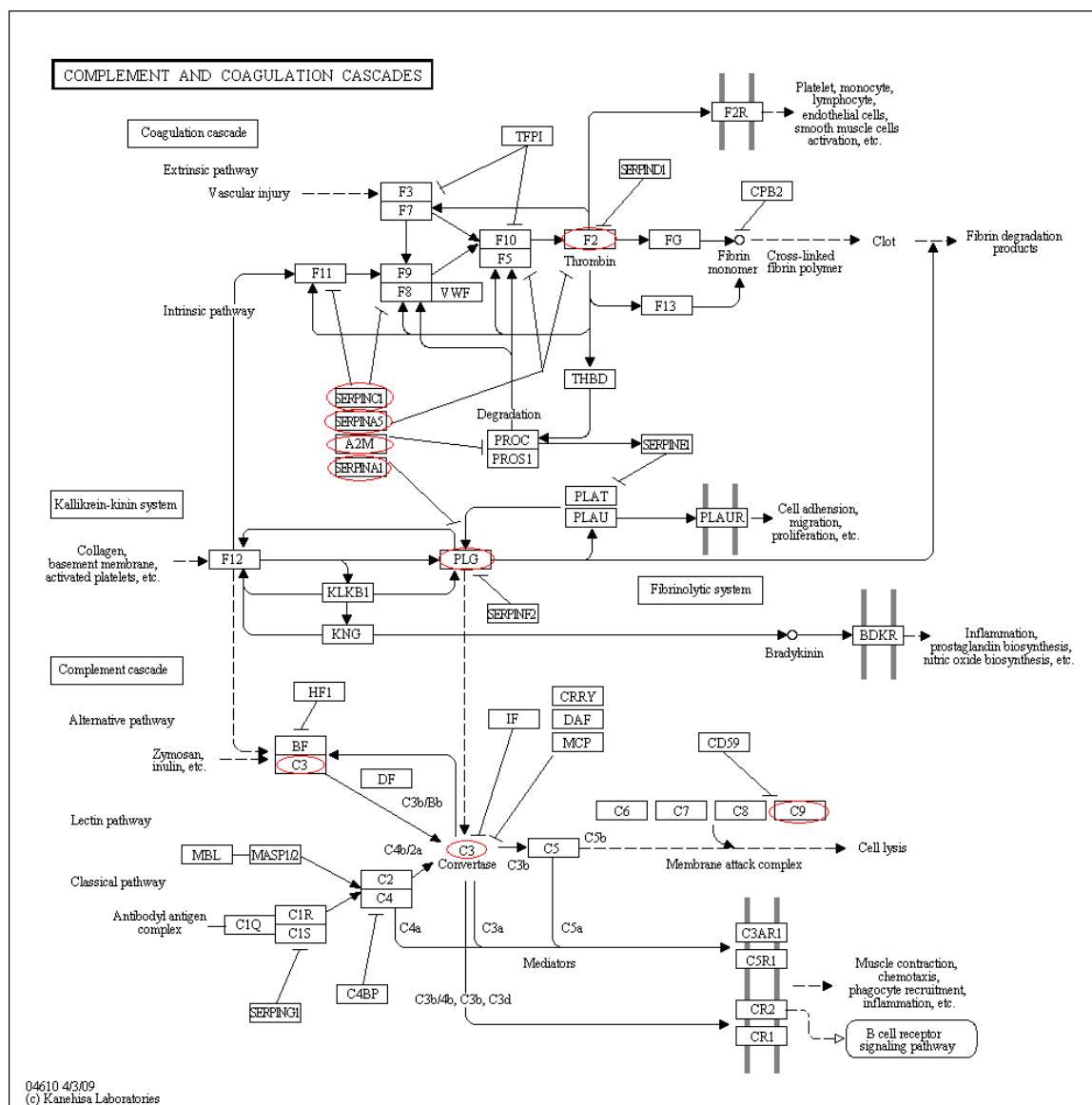
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Supplementary Figure S1. Classification of different proteins based on relevant biological processes (Gene Ontology terms).



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Supplementary Figure S2. Pathway analysis using the Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes (KEGG) Pathway database. Red round denote the detected proteins. Complement and coagulation cascades were relevant to diabetic retinopathy proteome analyzed by using the Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes (KEGG) Pathway database. They are composed of Complement Component 3 (Gene symbol: C3), Complement Component 9 (C9), Plasminogen (PLG), Coagulation Factor II [Thrombin] (F2), Serpin Peptidase Inhibitor, Clade C [Antithrombin], Member 1 (SERPINC1), Serpin Peptidase Inhibitor, Clade A [Antitrypsin], Member 1 (SERPINA1), Serpin Peptidase Inhibitor, Clade A [Antitrypsin], Member 5 (SERPINA5), and Alpha-2-Macroglobulin (A2M).



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SupplementaryTable S1. Urine proteins differentially expressed in patients with PDR (cases) compared with NDR (control) subjects detected by 2D-Nano-LC-ESI-MS/MS.

| | Swiss-Prot accession no. | DESC (protein name) | RC-Controls | RC-Cases | Cases / Controls |
|-----------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 | P00738 | Haptoglobin | 0.00059126 | 0.00514045 | 8.69 |
| 2 | P01023 | Alpha-2-macroglobulin | 0.00024358 | 0.00138041 | 5.67 |
| 3 | P01024 | Complement C3 | 0.00093044 | 0.00509166 | 5.47 |
| 4 | P06727 | Apolipoprotein A-IV | 0.00061915 | 0.00305219 | 4.93 |
| 5 | P00734 | Prothrombin | 0.00062639 | 0.00263269 | 4.20 |
| 6 | P01833 | Polymeric immunoglobulin receptor | 0.00042337 | 0.00161708 | 3.82 |
| 7 | P02748 | Complement component C9 | 0.00048212 | 0.00163104 | 3.38 |
| 8 | P01008 | Antithrombin-III | 0.00206674 | 0.00679820 | 3.29 |
| 9 | P02774 | Vitamin D-binding protein | 0.00440334 | 0.01309005 | 2.97 |
| 10 | P04264 | Keratin, type II cytoskeletal 1 | 0.00029282 | 0.00078827 | 2.69 |
| 11 | P02787 | Serotransferrin | 0.01118364 | 0.02915683 | 2.61 |
| 12 | Q02487 | Desmocollin-2 | 0.00035537 | 0.00092526 | 2.60 |
| 13 | P00747 | Plasminogen | 0.00144527 | 0.00372135 | 2.57 |
| 14 | P43652 | Afamin | 0.00120209 | 0.00295132 | 2.46 |
| 15 | P02763 | Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 1 | 0.01500695 | 0.03684422 | 2.46 |
| 16 | P07339 | Cathepsin D | 0.00067894 | 0.00165035 | 2.43 |
| 17 | P01009 | Alpha-1-antitrypsin | 0.00906260 | 0.02092084 | 2.31 |
| 18 | P02790 | Hemopexin | 0.00756365 | 0.01682195 | 2.22 |
| 19 | P08571 | Monocyte differentiation antigen CD14 | 0.00268341 | 0.00592885 | 2.21 |
| 20 | P11684 | Uteroglobin | 0.00689811 | 0.01467408 | 2.13 |
| 21 | P02647 | Apolipoprotein A-I | 0.00132409 | 0.00275549 | 2.08 |
| 22 | P02768 | Albumin | 0.09169547 | 0.16703177 | 1.82 |
| 23 | P00450 | Ceruloplasmin | 0.00446999 | 0.00766682 | 1.72 |
| 24 | P01876 | Ig alpha-1 chain C region | 0.00668179 | 0.01062902 | 1.59 |
| 25 | P31949 | Protein S100-A11 | 0.00166362 | 0.00261723 | 1.57 |
| 26 | P04430 | Ig kappa chain V-I region BAN | 0.00350348 | 0.00494102 | 1.41 |
| 27 | P01871 | Ig mu chain C region | 0.00156812 | 0.00212605 | 1.36 |
| 28 | Q14624 | Inter-alpha-trypsin inhibitor heavy chain H4 | 0.00362359 | 0.00481427 | 1.33 |
| 29 | P10909 | Clusterin | 0.00115864 | 0.00150618 | 1.30 |
| 30 | P01834 | Ig kappa chain C region | 0.11655522 | 0.14889143 | 1.28 |
| 31 | P02751 | Fibronectin | 0.00088819 | 0.00112692 | 1.27 |
| 32 | P51884 | Lumican | 0.00280482 | 0.00352006 | 1.26 |
| 33 | P02760 | Protein AMBP | 0.05225252 | 0.06516556 | 1.25 |
| 34 | P02679 | Fibrinogen gamma chain | 0.00067745 | 0.00084292 | 1.24 |
| 35 | P06702 | Protein S100-A9 | 0.00484802 | 0.00590691 | 1.22 |
| 36 | P01011 | Alpha-1-antichymotrypsin | 0.00276842 | 0.00321161 | 1.16 |
| 37 | P01717 | Ig lambda chain V-IV region Hil | 0.00352081 | 0.00404816 | 1.15 |
| 38 | P05155 | Plasma protease C1 inhibitor | 0.00323803 | 0.00354699 | 1.10 |
| 39 | P01842 | Ig lambda chain C regions | 0.03129380 | 0.03362343 | 1.07 |
| 40 | P02753 | Retinol-binding protein 4 | 0.01174191 | 0.01171270 | 1.00 |
| 41 | P02671 | Fibrinogen alpha chain | 0.00247775 | 0.00224212 | 0.90 |
| 42 | P80748 | Ig lambda chain V-III region LOI | 0.00560487 | 0.00505243 | 0.90 |
| 43 | P04217 | Alpha-1B-glycoprotein | 0.00669610 | 0.00587086 | 0.88 |

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|----|--------|--|------------|------------|------|
| 44 | P01766 | Ig heavy chain V-III region TEI | 0.00821295 | 0.00695146 | 0.85 |
| 45 | P16070 | CD44 antigen | 0.00288058 | 0.00237612 | 0.82 |
| 46 | P01611 | Ig kappa chain V-I region Wes | 0.00335997 | 0.00273515 | 0.81 |
| 47 | P05164 | Myeloperoxidase | 0.00032544 | 0.00026481 | 0.81 |
| 48 | P06396 | Gelsolin | 0.00231743 | 0.00185659 | 0.80 |
| 49 | P61769 | Beta-2-microglobulin | 0.00559657 | 0.00436297 | 0.78 |
| 50 | Q9Y5Y7 | Lymphatic vessel endothelial hyaluronic acid receptor 1 | 0.00236315 | 0.00182168 | 0.77 |
| 51 | P05451 | Lithostathine-1-beta | 0.00510423 | 0.00389085 | 0.76 |
| 52 | P02765 | Alpha-2-HS-glycoprotein | 0.01245975 | 0.00943645 | 0.76 |
| 53 | P61626 | Lysozyme C | 0.00102730 | 0.00077316 | 0.75 |
| 54 | P12830 | Epithelial cadherin | 0.00125621 | 0.00093515 | 0.74 |
| 55 | P07737 | Profilin-1 | 0.00155345 | 0.00115576 | 0.74 |
| 56 | P13473 | Lysosome-associated membrane glycoprotein 2 | 0.00330616 | 0.00245881 | 0.74 |
| 57 | P15289 | Arylsulfatase A | 0.00071791 | 0.00052218 | 0.73 |
| 58 | P19652 | Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 2 | 0.01753529 | 0.01266911 | 0.72 |
| 59 | P02750 | Leucine-rich alpha-2-glycoprotein | 0.00922714 | 0.00648921 | 0.70 |
| 60 | P04004 | Vitronectin | 0.00095168 | 0.00066209 | 0.70 |
| 61 | P02675 | Fibrinogen beta chain | 0.00112591 | 0.00076814 | 0.68 |
| 62 | P05543 | Thyroxine-binding globulin | 0.00350591 | 0.00223895 | 0.64 |
| 63 | Q6UXB8 | Peptidase inhibitor 16 | 0.00297350 | 0.00183588 | 0.62 |
| 64 | P01597 | Ig kappa chain V-I region DEE | 0.01981512 | 0.01184159 | 0.60 |
| 65 | O60814 | Histone H2B type 1-L | 0.00590438 | 0.00338580 | 0.57 |
| 66 | P01042 | Kininogen-1 | 0.00653996 | 0.00368149 | 0.56 |
| 67 | P25311 | Zinc-alpha-2-glycoprotein | 0.01381879 | 0.00771821 | 0.56 |
| 68 | P01613 | Ig kappa chain V-I region Ni | 0.01111278 | 0.00578353 | 0.52 |
| 69 | P01857 | Ig gamma-1 chain C region | 0.01676707 | 0.00869861 | 0.52 |
| 70 | P05154 | Plasma serine protease inhibitor | 0.00206125 | 0.00103088 | 0.50 |
| 71 | Q6EMK4 | Vasorin | 0.00314060 | 0.00153788 | 0.49 |
| 72 | P98160 | Basement membrane-specific heparan sulfate proteoglycan core protein | 0.00201377 | 0.00093378 | 0.46 |
| 73 | P14780 | Matrix metalloproteinase-9 | 0.00047918 | 0.00019420 | 0.41 |
| 74 | P07911 | Uromodulin | 0.02686819 | 0.01082433 | 0.40 |
| 75 | P10451 | Osteopontin | 0.00196368 | 0.00077375 | 0.39 |
| 76 | P04433 | Ig kappa chain V-III region VG (Fragment) | 0.00677586 | 0.00260674 | 0.38 |
| 77 | P55290 | Cadherin-13 | 0.00264007 | 0.00095426 | 0.36 |
| 78 | P00915 | Carbonic anhydrase 1 | 0.00180307 | 0.00057448 | 0.32 |
| 79 | P41222 | Prostaglandin-H2 D-isomerase | 0.04896517 | 0.01502873 | 0.31 |
| 80 | Q08380 | Galectin-3-binding protein | 0.00227416 | 0.00069107 | 0.30 |
| 81 | Q8IWU5 | Extracellular sulfatase Sulf-2 | 0.00130196 | 0.00038802 | 0.30 |
| 82 | Q16270 | Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 7 | 0.00217975 | 0.00064017 | 0.29 |
| 83 | P15941 | Mucin-1 | 0.00341439 | 0.00074719 | 0.22 |
| 84 | O43451 | Putative maltase-glucoamylase-like protein FLJ16351 | 0.00046434 | 0.00009055 | 0.20 |
| 85 | Q8WVN6 | Secreted and transmembrane protein 1 | 0.02726495 | 0.00473759 | 0.17 |
| 86 | O00468 | Agrin | 0.00053201 | 0.00008939 | 0.17 |
| 87 | Q01459 | Di-N-acetylchitobiase | 0.00336347 | 0.00042036 | 0.12 |
| 88 | P12109 | Collagen alpha-1(VI) chain | 0.00124886 | 0.00014185 | 0.11 |

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| 89 | Q12907 | Vesicular integral-membrane protein VIP36 | 0.00341897 | 0.00037201 | 0.11 |
|----|--------|--|------------|------------|------|

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Supplementary Table S2. Urine proteins only expressed in patients with PDR (cases) detected by 2D-Nano-LC-ESI-MS/MS.

| | Swiss-Prot accession | DESC (protein name) | RC |
|----|----------------------|--|------------|
| 1 | P02766 | Transthyretin | 0.00949000 |
| 2 | P06331 | Ig heavy chain V-II region ARH-77 | 0.00598500 |
| 3 | P01621 | Ig kappa chain V-III region NG9 (Fragment) | 0.00560000 |
| 4 | P06310 | Ig kappa chain V-II region RPMI 6410 | 0.00459500 |
| 5 | O43653 | Prostate stem cell antigen | 0.00453000 |
| 6 | P0C0L5 | Complement C4-B | 0.00449000 |
| 7 | Q96PD5 | N-acetyl muramoyl-L-alanine amidase | 0.00338000 |
| 8 | P01700 | Ig lambda chain V-I region WAH | 0.00322500 |
| 9 | P01019 | Angiotensinogen | 0.00317500 |
| 10 | P00746 | Complement factor D | 0.00313500 |
| 11 | P01610 | Ig kappa chain V-I region WEA | 0.00291000 |
| 12 | Q9UNN8 | Endothelial protein C receptor | 0.00277500 |
| 13 | P24592 | Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 6 | 0.00276500 |
| 14 | Q8TBN0 | Guanine nucleotide exchange factor for Rab3A | 0.00214000 |
| 15 | P01714 | Ig lambda chain V-III region SH | 0.00200000 |
| 16 | P01767 | Ig heavy chain V-III region BUT | 0.00178500 |
| 17 | P36955 | Pigment epithelium-derived factor | 0.00176000 |
| 18 | P02656 | Apolipoprotein C-III | 0.00173500 |
| 19 | P02042 | Hemoglobin subunit beta | 0.00172500 |
| 20 | P43251 | Biotinidase | 0.00148500 |
| 21 | P19823 | Inter-alpha-trypsin inhibitor heavy chain H2 | 0.00141500 |
| 22 | Q9NS71 | Gastrokine-1 | 0.00112000 |
| 23 | P60709 | Actin, cytoplasmic 2 | 0.00106900 |
| 24 | Q92520 | Protein FAM3C | 0.00102100 |
| 25 | Q68CZ6 | Uncharacterized protein C4orf15 | 0.00097000 |
| 26 | P07360 | Complement component C8 gamma chain | 0.00096350 |
| 27 | P09668 | Cathepsin H | 0.00094000 |
| 28 | Q8WWY8 | Lipase member H | 0.00093750 |
| 29 | P18428 | Lipopolysaccharide-binding protein | 0.00088000 |
| 30 | P15309 | Prostatic acid phosphatase | 0.00069750 |
| 31 | P24855 | Deoxyribonuclease-1 | 0.00065350 |
| 32 | P15259 | Phosphoglycerate mutase 1 | 0.00063550 |
| 33 | P08294 | Extracellular superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn] | 0.00063250 |
| 34 | P35858 | Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein complex acid labile chain | 0.00062700 |
| 35 | O00560 | Syntenin-1 | 0.00061050 |
| 36 | P07602 | Proactivator polypeptide | 0.00055550 |
| 37 | P13646 | Keratin, type I cytoskeletal 13 | 0.00053800 |
| 38 | P10643 | Complement component C7 | 0.00047250 |
| 39 | P02538 | Keratin, type II cytoskeletal 6C | 0.00043750 |
| 40 | P04406 | Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase | 0.00039350 |
| 41 | P29508 | Serpin B3 | 0.00036350 |
| 42 | P04278 | Sex hormone-binding globulin | 0.00035150 |
| 43 | P09467 | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase 1 | 0.00030200 |
| 44 | P13671 | Complement component C6 | 0.00029000 |

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|----|--------|--|------------|
| 45 | P11597 | Cholesteryl ester transfer protein | 0.00027300 |
| 46 | Q9UK55 | Protein Z-dependent protease inhibitor | 0.00026050 |
| 47 | Q96RW7 | Hemicentin-1 | 0.00013445 |
| 48 | P01031 | Complement C5 | 0.00008555 |
| 49 | P98164 | Low-density lipoprotein receptor-related protein 2 | 0.00004150 |
| 50 | Q5VST9 | Obscurin | 0.00003905 |

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Supplementary Table S3. Urine proteins only expressed in patients with NDR (controls) detected by 2D-Nano-LC-ESI-MS/MS.

| | Swiss-Prot accession | DESC (protein name) | RC |
|----|----------------------|---|------------|
| 1 | P10153 | Non-secretory ribonuclease | 0.01995000 |
| 2 | P60022 | Beta-defensin 1 | 0.01890000 |
| 3 | Q6GTX8 | Leukocyte-associated immunoglobulin-like receptor 1 | 0.00857500 |
| 4 | Q96FE7 | Phosphoinositide-3-kinase-interacting protein 1 | 0.00553000 |
| 5 | Q96DA0 | Uncharacterized protein UNQ773/PRO1567 | 0.00436500 |
| 6 | Q14508 | WAP four-disulfide core domain protein 2 | 0.00434500 |
| 7 | P07998 | Ribonuclease pancreatic | 0.00397500 |
| 8 | Q9GZX9 | Twisted gastrulation protein homolog 1 | 0.00393000 |
| 9 | O75594 | Peptidoglycan recognition protein | 0.00369500 |
| 10 | P07858 | Cathepsin B | 0.00351500 |
| 11 | Q8IYS5 | Osteoclast associated immunoglobulin-like receptor | 0.00338000 |
| 12 | P01591 | Immunoglobulin J chain | 0.00333000 |
| 13 | O60635 | Tetraspanin-1 | 0.00325500 |
| 14 | P68871 | Hemoglobin subunit beta | 0.00323000 |
| 15 | P05090 | Apolipoprotein D | 0.00288500 |
| 16 | P02788 | Lactotransferrin | 0.00281500 |
| 17 | Q86SR0 | Secreted Ly-6/uPAR-related protein 2 | 0.00275000 |
| 18 | P01040 | Cystatin-A | 0.00256000 |
| 19 | P04279 | Semenogelin-1 | 0.00234500 |
| 20 | O00187 | Mannan-binding lectin serine protease 2 | 0.00225500 |
| 21 | P10253 | Lysosomal alpha-glucosidase | 0.00225000 |
| 22 | P08311 | Cathepsin G | 0.00193000 |
| 23 | P35754 | Glutaredoxin-1 | 0.00191000 |
| 24 | Q16769 | Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase | 0.00157500 |
| 25 | P04083 | Annexin A1 | 0.00154000 |
| 26 | P01877 | Ig alpha-2 chain C region | 0.00151500 |
| 27 | P01133 | Pro-epidermal growth factor | 0.00149500 |
| 28 | P13796 | Plastin-2 | 0.00127000 |
| 29 | O95497 | Pantetheinase | 0.00124200 |
| 30 | Q8NFZ8 | Cell adhesion molecule 4 | 0.00104750 |
| 31 | P0C0L4 | Complement C4-B | 0.00104350 |
| 32 | P05452 | Tetranectin | 0.00102450 |
| 33 | Q5JS37 | NHL repeat-containing protein 3 | 0.00095300 |
| 34 | Q02383 | Semenogelin-2 | 0.00094750 |
| 35 | P26842 | CD27 antigen | 0.00090500 |
| 36 | O75626 | PR domain zinc finger protein 1 | 0.00087800 |
| 37 | Q9HCN6 | Platelet glycoprotein VI | 0.00060400 |
| 38 | O75882 | Attractin | 0.00056100 |
| 39 | O60494 | Cubilin | 0.00055900 |
| 40 | P19022 | Cadherin-2 | 0.00053600 |
| 41 | P35908 | Keratin, type II cytoskeletal 2 epidermal | 0.00050050 |
| 42 | P06733 | Alpha-enolase | 0.00049150 |
| 43 | A5A3E0 | ANKRD26-like family C member 1A | 0.00047250 |
| 44 | P19320 | Vascular cell adhesion protein 1 | 0.00042650 |

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|----|--------|---|------------|
| 45 | P16278 | Beta-galactosidase | 0.00035150 |
| 46 | Q16849 | Receptor-type tyrosine-protein phosphatase-like N | 0.00034450 |
| 47 | Q99715 | Collagen alpha-1(XII) chain | 0.00009050 |

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Supplementary Table S4. Logistic regression analysis for association between urine haptoglobin and chronic renal function insufficiency (CRI).

| | B | S.E. | Wald | df | Sig. | Exp(B) |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|----|------|--------|
| UHER | .002 | .001 | 4.582 | 1 | .032 | 1.002 |
| UAER | .000 | .000 | 4.001 | 1 | .045 | 1.000 |
| Sex | -.920 | .790 | 1.358 | 1 | .244 | .398 |
| Age | .057 | .030 | 3.475 | 1 | .062 | 1.058 |
| BMI | -.172 | .089 | 3.724 | 1 | .054 | .842 |
| SBP | .028 | .015 | 3.622 | 1 | .057 | 1.029 |
| eGFR0 | .034 | .026 | 1.685 | 1 | .194 | 1.034 |
| HbA1c | -.107 | .139 | .588 | 1 | .443 | .899 |
| Duration of DM | .012 | .038 | .107 | 1 | .743 | 1.012 |
| Constant | -6.939 | 3.188 | 4.738 | 1 | .029 | .001 |

Variable(s) entered on step: UHER, UAER, Sex, Age, BMI, SBP, eGFR0, HbA1c, Duration of DM.

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Supplementary Table S5. Area Under the Curve

| Test Result Variable(s) | Area | Std. Error ^a | Asymptotic Sig. ^b | Asymptotic 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| UAER | .761 | .061 | .000 | .640 | .881 |
| UHER | .737 | .057 | .000 | .625 | .848 |
| Combination | .785 | .052 | .000 | .683 | .888 |

The test result variable(s): UAER, UHER has at least one tie between the positive actual state group and the negative actual state group. Statistics may be biased.

a. Under the nonparametric assumption

b. Null hypothesis: true area = 0.5