

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**Supplementary Figure 1.** Transfer Center protocols. Rule of 15 is to give 15 g carbohydrate snack, and re-check in 15 min; repeat until blood glucose >80 mg/dL. Sick day insulin dosing is 10% of total daily dose, given as short-acting insulin every 2 h, so long as moderate to large ketones persist.

