

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

The EURODIAB Investigators: B Karamanos, A Kofinis, K Petrou, Hippokration Hospital, Athens, Greece. F Giorgino, G Picca, A Angarano, G De Pergola, L Laviola, R Giorgino, Internal Medicine, Endocrinology and Metabolic Diseases, Department of Emergency and Organ Transplantation, University of Bari, Bari, Italy C Ionescu-Tirgoviste, A Coszma, C Guja, Clinic of Diabetes, Nutrition & Metabolic Diseases, Bucharest, Romania. M Songini\*, A Casu, M Pedron, S Pintus, M Fossarello\*, Dept Internal Medicine \*Ospedale San Michele, Cagliari, Italy. JB Ferriss, G Grealy, D O Keefe, Cork University Hospital, Cork, Ireland. M Toeller, C Arden, Diabetes Research Institute, Heinrich-Heine University, Dusseldorf, Germany. R Rottiers, C Tuytens, H Priem, University Hospital of Gent, Belgium. P Ebeling, M Kylläinen, V A Koivisto, University Hospital of Helsinki, Finland. B Idzior-Walus, J Sieradzki, K Cyganek, B Solnica, Department of Metabolic Diseases, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. HHPJ Lemkes, M Krans, University Hospital of Leiden, The Netherlands. J Nunes-Correa, MC Rogado, L Gardete-Correia, MC Cardoso, A Silva, J Boavida, M Machado Sa Marques, Portuguese Diabetic Association, Lisbon, Portugal. G Michel, R Wirion, S Cardillo, Centre Hospitalier, Luxembourg. G Pozza, R Mangili, V Asnagli, Ospedale San Raffaele, Milan, Italy. E Standl, B Schaffler, H Brand, A Harms, City Hospital Schwabing, Munich, Germany. D Ben Soussan, O Verier-Mine, P Fallas, M.C Fallas, Centre Hospitalier de Valenciennes, France. JH Fuller, J Holloway, L Asbury, DJ Betteridge, University College London. G Cathelineau, A Bouallouche, B Villatte Cathelineau, Hospital Saint-Louis, Paris, France.

F Santeusano, G Rosi, V D'Alessandro, C Cagini, P Bottini, GP Reboldi, Dipartimento di Medicina Interna, Perugia, Italy. R Navalesi, G Penno, S Bandinelli, R Miccoli, M Nannipieri, Dipartimento di Endocrinologia e Metabolismo, Pisa, Italy. G Ghirlanda, C Saponara, P Cotroneo, A Manto, A Minnella, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Rome, Italy. JD Ward, S Tesfaye, S Eaton, C Mody, Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield, UK. M Borra, P Cavallo Perin, S Giunti, G Grassi, GF Pagano, M Porta, R Sivieri, F Vitelli, D Ferrari, Dipartimento di Medicina Interna, Università di Torino and ASO CTO/CRF/Maria Adelaide, Turin, Italy. N Papazoglou, G Manes, General Hospital of Thessaloniki, Greece. M Muggeo, M Iagulli, Vittorio Cacciatori, V Cattedra di Malattie del Metabolismo, Verona, Italy. K Irsigler, H Abrahamian, Hospital Vienna Lainz, Austria. S Walford, J Sinclair, S Hughes, V McLelland, J Ward, New Cross Hospital, Wolverhampton, UK. G Roglic, Z Metelko, Z.R. Pepeonik, Z Babic, Vuk Vrhovac Institute for Diabetes, Zagreb, Croatia.

Steering committee members: JH Fuller (London), B Karamanos, Chairman (Athens), A-K Sjolie (Aarhus), N Chaturvedi (London), M Toeller (Dusseldorf), G Pozza Co-chairman (Milan), B Ferriss (Cork), M Porta (Turin), R Rottiers (Gent), G Michel (Luxembourg). Co-ordinating centre: JH Fuller, N Chaturvedi, J Holloway, D Webb, L Asbury, University College London. Central laboratories: G-C Viberti, R Swaminathan, P Lumb, A Collins, S Sankaralingham, Guy's and St Thomas Hospital, London, UK. Retinopathy Grading Centre: S Aldington, T Mortemore, H Lipinski, Royal Postgraduate Medical School of Imperial College London, London, UK.