The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study
Sensitivity, specificity, likelihood ratio positive, and likelihood ratio negative for HbA1c cut-points

| Prevalent Diabetes: Definition 1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cutpoint | Sensitivity | Specificity | $\mathbf{L R +}$ | LR- |
| 3.5 | 100.00\% | 0.00\% | 1 |  |
| 3.6 | 100.00\% | 0.03\% | 1.0003 | 0 |
| 3.7 | 100.00\% | 0.04\% | 1.0004 | 0 |
| 3.9 | 100.00\% | 0.06\% | 1.0006 | 0 |
| 4.0 | 100.00\% | 0.08\% | 1.0008 | 0 |
| 4.1 | 100.00\% | 0.11\% | 1.0011 | 0 |
| 4.2 | 100.00\% | 0.14\% | 1.0014 | 0 |
| 4.3 | 100.00\% | 0.23\% | 1.0023 | 0 |
| 4.4 | 100.00\% | 0.40\% | 1.004 | 0 |
| 4.5 | 100.00\% | 0.54\% | 1.0054 | 0 |
| 4.6 | 100.00\% | 0.93\% | 1.0094 | 0 |
| 4.7 | 99.88\% | 1.61\% | 1.0152 | 0.0737 |
| 4.8 | 99.52\% | 2.84\% | 1.0244 | 0.1675 |
| 4.9 | 99.29\% | 5.07\% | 1.0458 | 0.141 |
| 5.0 | 98.81\% | 8.86\% | 1.0842 | 0.1343 |
| 5.1 | 97.98\% | 14.55\% | 1.1466 | 0.1391 |
| 5.2 | 97.02\% | 22.28\% | 1.2483 | 0.1336 |
| 5.3 | 96.31\% | 31.64\% | 1.4088 | 0.1167 |
| 5.4 | 94.05\% | 43.40\% | 1.6616 | 0.1371 |
| 5.5 | 91.19\% | 55.41\% | 2.0453 | 0.159 |
| 5.6 | 91.07\% | 63.19\% | 2.4744 | 0.1413 |
| 5.7 | 87.38\% | 72.14\% | 3.1367 | 0.1749 |
| 5.8 | 83.57\% | 79.86\% | 4.1501 | 0.2057 |
| 5.9 | 79.52\% | 85.45\% | 5.4667 | 0.2396 |
| 6.0 | 74.88\% | 90.13\% | 7.5891 | 0.2787 |
| 6.1 | 69.64\% | 93.45\% | 10.629 | 0.3249 |
| 6.2 | 63.10\% | 95.55\% | 14.1843 | 0.3862 |
| 6.3 | 57.02\% | 96.95\% | 18.7054 | 0.4433 |
| 6.4 | 52.14\% | 97.91\% | 24.9878 | 0.4888 |
| 6.5 | 47.14\% | 98.59\% | 33.4742 | 0.5361 |
| 6.6 | 43.10\% | 99.06\% | 46.0406 | 0.5744 |
| 6.7 | 38.33\% | 99.37\% | 61.1497 | 0.6206 |
| 6.8 | 33.21\% | 99.52\% | 69.0686 | 0.6711 |
| 6.9 | 29.76\% | 99.66\% | 86.6435 | 0.7048 |
| 7.0 | 27.38\% | 99.74\% | 106.2835 | 0.7281 |
| 7.1 | 23.93\% | 99.81\% | 126.6604 | 0.7622 |
| 7.2 | 20.71\% | 99.85\% | 134.011 | 0.7941 |


| 7.3 | $18.81 \%$ | $99.89 \%$ | 168.4938 | 0.8128 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.4 | $16.67 \%$ | $99.92 \%$ | 215.6499 | 0.834 |
| 7.5 | $14.88 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 216.5992 | 0.8518 |
| 7.6 | $13.93 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 202.7369 | 0.8613 |
| 7.7 | $12.86 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 187.1418 | 0.872 |
| 7.8 | $12.26 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 178.4778 | 0.878 |
| 7.9 | $11.55 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 168.081 | 0.8851 |
| 8.0 | $11.43 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 166.3482 | 0.8863 |
| 8.1 | $10.83 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 180.2191 | 0.8922 |
| 8.2 | $10.60 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 176.2583 | 0.8946 |
| 8.3 | $9.40 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 156.454 | 0.9065 |
| 8.4 | $9.05 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 150.5127 | 0.9101 |
| 8.5 | $8.81 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 146.5518 | 0.9125 |
| 8.6 | $8.57 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 166.3667 | 0.9148 |
| 8.7 | $8.21 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 191.3047 | 0.9183 |
| 8.8 | $7.86 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 182.9871 | 0.9218 |
| 8.9 | $7.50 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 174.6695 | 0.9254 |
| 9.0 | $7.02 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 163.5794 | 0.9302 |
| 9.1 | $6.90 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 160.8069 | 0.9314 |
| 9.2 | $6.55 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 152.4893 | 0.9349 |
| 9.3 | $6.43 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 149.7167 | 0.9361 |
| 9.5 | $6.31 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 146.9442 | 0.9373 |
| 9.7 | $6.07 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 141.3991 | 0.9397 |
| 9.8 | $5.48 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 127.5365 | 0.9456 |
| 9.9 | $5.24 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 121.9914 | 0.948 |
| 10.0 | $5.00 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 116.4463 | 0.9504 |
| 10.1 | $4.52 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 105.3562 | 0.9552 |
| 10.3 | $4.17 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 97.0386 | 0.9587 |
| 10.4 | $3.81 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 110.9111 | 0.9622 |
| 10.5 | $3.45 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 201.0264 | 0.9656 |
| 10.6 | $3.21 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 187.1625 | 0.968 |
| 10.8 | $2.86 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 166.3667 | 0.9716 |
| 10.9 | $2.62 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 152.5028 | 0.974 |
| 11.0 | $2.26 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 131.707 | 0.9775 |
| 11.2 | $2.14 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 249.4392 | 0.9787 |
| 11.3 | $2.02 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 235.5815 | 0.9798 |
| 11.5 | $1.90 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 221.7238 | 0.981 |
| 11.8 | $1.79 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 207.866 | 0.9822 |
| 11.9 | $1.67 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 194.0083 | 0.9834 |
| 12.1 | $1.55 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 180.1506 | 0.9846 |
| 12.2 | $1.43 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 166.2928 | 0.9858 |
| 12.7 | $1.31 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 152.4351 | 0.987 |
| 12.8 | $1.19 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 138.5773 | 0.9882 |
| 12.9 | $1.07 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 124.7196 | 0.9894 |
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| 13.0 | $0.83 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 97.0041 | 0.9918 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13.5 | $0.60 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 69.2887 | 0.9941 |
| 13.6 | $0.48 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9952 |  |
| 14.0 | $0.24 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9976 |  |
| 15.7 | $0.12 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9988 |  |
| 15.7 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 1 |  |

Prevalent Diabetes: Definition 2
Cutpoint Sensitivity Specificity LR+ LR-

| 3.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ | 1.0003 | 0 |
| 3.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | 1.0004 | 0 |
| 3.9 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ | 1.0006 | 0 |
| 4.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ | 1.0008 | 0 |
| 4.1 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.11 \%$ | 1.0011 | 0 |
| 4.2 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ | 1.0013 | 0 |
| 4.3 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.23 \%$ | 1.0023 | 0 |
| 4.4 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.39 \%$ | 1.0039 | 0 |
| 4.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.53 \%$ | 1.0053 | 0 |
| 4.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | 1.0087 | 0 |
| 4.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | 1.0156 | 0 |
| 4.8 | $100.00 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | 1.0276 | 0 |
| 4.9 | $100.00 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | 1.0505 | 0 |
| 5.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ | 1.0928 | 0 |
| 5.1 | $100.00 \%$ | $13.96 \%$ | 1.1622 | 0 |
| 5.2 | $99.57 \%$ | $21.46 \%$ | 1.2678 | 0.0199 |
| 5.3 | $99.57 \%$ | $30.46 \%$ | 1.4318 | 0.014 |
| 5.4 | $98.29 \%$ | $41.84 \%$ | 1.6899 | 0.0409 |
| 5.5 | $97.44 \%$ | $53.40 \%$ | 2.0909 | 0.048 |
| 5.6 | $97.44 \%$ | $60.82 \%$ | 2.4868 | 0.0422 |
| 5.7 | $94.87 \%$ | $69.54 \%$ | 3.1142 | 0.0737 |
| 5.8 | $91.88 \%$ | $77.06 \%$ | 4.006 | 0.1054 |
| 5.9 | $88.46 \%$ | $82.58 \%$ | 5.0789 | 0.1397 |
| 6.0 | $84.62 \%$ | $87.25 \%$ | 6.6348 | 0.1763 |
| 6.1 | $81.20 \%$ | $90.70 \%$ | 8.7277 | 0.2073 |
| 6.2 | $77.35 \%$ | $93.07 \%$ | 11.156 | 0.2434 |
| 6.3 | $71.37 \%$ | $94.68 \%$ | 13.4216 | 0.3024 |
| 6.4 | $69.23 \%$ | $95.85 \%$ | 16.7021 | 0.321 |
| 6.5 | $66.67 \%$ | $96.80 \%$ | 20.8412 | 0.3443 |
| 6.6 | $62.39 \%$ | $97.43 \%$ | 24.2703 | 0.386 |
| 6.7 | $58.12 \%$ | $97.97 \%$ | 28.5623 | 0.4275 |
| 6.8 | $53.42 \%$ | $98.35 \%$ | 32.382 | 0.4736 |
| 6.9 | $49.15 \%$ | $98.64 \%$ | 36.2281 | 0.5155 |
| 7.0 | $46.15 \%$ | $98.83 \%$ | 39.3692 | 0.5448 |
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| 7.1 | $41.45 \%$ | $99.02 \%$ | 42.3104 | 0.5913 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.2 | $38.46 \%$ | $99.20 \%$ | 48.3479 | 0.6203 |
| 7.3 | $37.18 \%$ | $99.35 \%$ | 56.9225 | 0.6323 |
| 7.4 | $34.62 \%$ | $99.47 \%$ | 65.6154 | 0.6573 |
| 7.5 | $32.48 \%$ | $99.56 \%$ | 73.1815 | 0.6782 |
| 7.6 | $29.91 \%$ | $99.56 \%$ | 68.7007 | 0.7039 |
| 7.7 | $28.63 \%$ | $99.61 \%$ | 74.3328 | 0.7164 |
| 7.8 | $27.35 \%$ | $99.63 \%$ | 74.2318 | 0.7292 |
| 7.9 | $26.50 \%$ | $99.67 \%$ | 79.1027 | 0.7375 |
| 8.0 | $26.07 \%$ | $99.67 \%$ | 77.8269 | 0.7418 |
| 8.1 | $25.21 \%$ | $99.70 \%$ | 83.6406 | 0.7501 |
| 8.2 | $24.36 \%$ | $99.70 \%$ | 80.8053 | 0.7587 |
| 8.3 | $22.22 \%$ | $99.74 \%$ | 85.605 | 0.7798 |
| 8.4 | $20.94 \%$ | $99.74 \%$ | 80.6663 | 0.7927 |
| 8.5 | $20.51 \%$ | $99.75 \%$ | 81.6551 | 0.7969 |
| 8.6 | $20.09 \%$ | $99.77 \%$ | 85.6645 | 0.801 |
| 8.7 | $19.66 \%$ | $99.79 \%$ | 93.9039 | 0.8051 |
| 8.8 | $18.80 \%$ | $99.80 \%$ | 93.5652 | 0.8136 |
| 8.9 | $18.38 \%$ | $99.82 \%$ | 99.7469 | 0.8177 |
| 9.0 | $17.09 \%$ | $99.82 \%$ | 97.208 | 0.8305 |
| 9.1 | $16.67 \%$ | $99.82 \%$ | 94.7778 | 0.8348 |
| 9.2 | $15.81 \%$ | $99.83 \%$ | 94.4108 | 0.8433 |
| 9.3 | $15.81 \%$ | $99.84 \%$ | 99.3817 | 0.8432 |
| 9.5 | $15.38 \%$ | $99.84 \%$ | 96.6957 | 0.8475 |
| 9.7 | $14.96 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 99.2346 | 0.8517 |
| 9.8 | $13.68 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 102.0692 | 0.8644 |
| 9.9 | $13.68 \%$ | $99.88 \%$ | 116.6496 | 0.8643 |
| 10.0 | $13.25 \%$ | $99.88 \%$ | 113.0043 | 0.8685 |
| 10.1 | $11.54 \%$ | $99.88 \%$ | 98.4231 | 0.8857 |
| 10.3 | $10.68 \%$ | $99.89 \%$ | 98.1388 | 0.8941 |
| 10.4 | $9.83 \%$ | $99.91 \%$ | 106.7104 | 0.9025 |
| 10.5 | $8.97 \%$ | $99.92 \%$ | 119.0815 | 0.9109 |
| 10.6 | $8.55 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 127.5938 | 0.9151 |
| 10.8 | $7.26 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 108.4547 | 0.928 |
| 10.9 | $6.41 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 95.6954 | 0.9365 |
| 11.0 | $5.13 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 76.5563 | 0.9494 |
| 11.2 | $5.13 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 102.075 | 0.9492 |
| 11.3 | $4.70 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 93.5688 | 0.9535 |
| 11.5 | $4.27 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 85.0625 | 0.9577 |
| 11.8 | $4.27 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 102.0657 | 0.9577 |
| 11.9 | $3.85 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 91.8592 | 0.9619 |
| 12.1 | $3.42 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 81.6526 | 0.9662 |
| 12.2 | $3.42 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 102.0518 | 0.9661 |
| 12.7 | $2.99 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 89.2953 | 0.9704 |
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| 12.8 | $2.56 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 76.5388 | 0.9747 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 12.9 | $2.56 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 102.0595 | 0.9746 |
| 13.0 | $1.71 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 68.0397 | 0.9832 |
| 13.5 | $1.28 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 76.5563 | 0.9873 |
| 13.6 | $0.85 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 51.0375 | 0.9916 |
| 14.0 | $0.43 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 51.0143 | 0.9958 |
| 15.7 | $0.43 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9957 |  |
| 15.7 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 1 |  |

Incident Diabetes: Definition A

| Cutpoint | Sensitivity | Specificity | LR+ | LR- |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |  |
| 3.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | 1.0004 | 0 |
| 3.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ | 1.0005 | 0 |
| 3.9 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.07 \%$ | 1.0007 | 0 |
| 4.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ | 1.0008 | 0 |
| 4.1 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.12 \%$ | 1.0012 | 0 |
| 4.2 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.15 \%$ | 1.0015 | 0 |
| 4.3 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.25 \%$ | 1.0025 | 0 |
| 4.4 | $99.92 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ | 1.0033 | 0.1868 |
| 4.5 | $99.77 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ | 1.0032 | 0.418 |
| 4.6 | $99.69 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | 1.0065 | 0.3224 |
| 4.7 | $99.62 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | 1.0133 | 0.2258 |
| 4.8 | $99.39 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | 1.0248 | 0.203 |
| 4.9 | $98.85 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | 1.0444 | 0.2144 |
| 5.0 | $98.09 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | 1.0826 | 0.2035 |
| 5.1 | $96.56 \%$ | $15.39 \%$ | 1.1413 | 0.2235 |
| 5.2 | $94.72 \%$ | $23.59 \%$ | 1.2396 | 0.2237 |
| 5.3 | $92.20 \%$ | $33.39 \%$ | 1.3842 | 0.2336 |
| 5.4 | $88.61 \%$ | $45.69 \%$ | 1.6316 | 0.2493 |
| 5.5 | $82.95 \%$ | $58.03 \%$ | 1.9763 | 0.2938 |
| 5.6 | $82.80 \%$ | $66.38 \%$ | 2.4626 | 0.2591 |
| 5.7 | $77.14 \%$ | $75.43 \%$ | 3.1394 | 0.3031 |
| 5.8 | $70.11 \%$ | $83.03 \%$ | 4.1304 | 0.36 |
| 5.9 | $63.23 \%$ | $88.40 \%$ | 5.4516 | 0.416 |
| 6.0 | $54.97 \%$ | $92.61 \%$ | 7.4344 | 0.4863 |
| 6.1 | $47.25 \%$ | $95.49 \%$ | 10.4744 | 0.5524 |
| 6.2 | $39.98 \%$ | $97.16 \%$ | 14.0956 | 0.6177 |
| 6.3 | $33.64 \%$ | $98.19 \%$ | 18.5481 | 0.6759 |
| 6.4 | $28.59 \%$ | $98.88 \%$ | 25.6195 | 0.7221 |
| 6.5 | $24.08 \%$ | $99.40 \%$ | 39.8363 | 0.7638 |
| 6.6 | $20.34 \%$ | $99.64 \%$ | 56.0657 | 0.7995 |
| 6.7 | $16.90 \%$ | $99.77 \%$ | 72.6645 | 0.833 |
| 6.8 | $13.61 \%$ | $99.80 \%$ | 69.6758 | 0.8656 |
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| 6.9 | $11.54 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 88.664 | 0.8857 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.0 | $10.17 \%$ | $99.90 \%$ | 99.3934 | 0.8992 |
| 7.1 | $8.56 \%$ | $99.92 \%$ | 102.2996 | 0.9151 |
| 7.2 | $6.88 \%$ | $99.93 \%$ | 105.6798 | 0.9318 |
| 7.3 | $5.73 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 102.7563 | 0.9432 |
| 7.4 | $4.51 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 80.835 | 0.9554 |
| 7.5 | $3.75 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 67.1341 | 0.9631 |
| 7.6 | $3.59 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 64.394 | 0.9646 |
| 7.7 | $3.13 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 56.1734 | 0.9692 |
| 7.8 | $2.98 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 53.4333 | 0.9707 |
| 8.0 | $2.68 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 47.9529 | 0.9738 |
| 8.2 | $2.45 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 52.6112 | 0.976 |
| 8.4 | $2.06 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 44.3907 | 0.9798 |
| 8.5 | $1.99 \%$ | $99.95 \%$ | 42.7466 | 0.9806 |
| 8.6 | $1.91 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 51.3676 | 0.9813 |
| 8.7 | $1.68 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 45.2035 | 0.9835 |
| 8.8 | $1.61 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 43.1488 | 0.9843 |
| 8.9 | $1.45 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 39.0394 | 0.9858 |
| 9.1 | $1.38 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 36.9847 | 0.9866 |
| 9.2 | $1.30 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 34.93 | 0.9874 |
| 9.5 | $1.22 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 32.8753 | 0.9881 |
| 9.7 | $1.15 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 30.8206 | 0.9889 |
| 9.8 | $0.99 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 26.7112 | 0.9904 |
| 10.1 | $0.84 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 22.6018 | 0.992 |
| 10.3 | $0.76 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 20.547 | 0.9927 |
| 10.4 | $0.69 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 24.6615 | 0.9934 |
| 10.5 | $0.61 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 65.764 | 0.994 |
| 11.0 | $0.54 \%$ | $99.99 \%$ | 57.5435 | 0.9947 |
| 11.5 | $0.46 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9954 |  |
| 12.1 | $0.38 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9962 |  |
| 12.8 | $0.31 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9969 |  |
| 13.0 | $0.23 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9977 |  |
| 13.6 | $0.15 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9985 |  |
| 14.0 | $0.08 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9992 |  |
| 14.0 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | 1 |

Incident Diabetes: Definition B

| Cutpoint | Sensitivity | Specificity | LR+ | LR- |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 3.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |  |  |
| 3.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | 1.0004 | 0 |  |
| 3.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ | 1.0005 | 0 |  |
| 3.9 | $99.96 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ | 1.0002 | 0.6293 |  |
| 4.0 | $99.96 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ | 1.0004 | 0.472 |  |
| 4.1 | $99.96 \%$ | $0.12 \%$ | 1.0008 | 0.3147 |  |


| 4.2 | 99.96\% | 0.15\% | 1.0011 | 0.2517 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.3 | 99.92\% | 0.25\% | 1.0018 | 0.3021 |
| 4.4 | 99.85\% | 0.43\% | 1.0027 | 0.3596 |
| 4.5 | 99.77\% | 0.58\% | 1.0035 | 0.3975 |
| 4.6 | 99.66\% | 1.00\% | 1.0067 | 0.3433 |
| 4.7 | 99.35\% | 1.74\% | 1.0111 | 0.3732 |
| 4.8 | 98.97\% | 3.12\% | 1.0215 | 0.331 |
| 4.9 | 98.51\% | 5.64\% | 1.044 | 0.2644 |
| 5.0 | 97.40\% | 9.87\% | 1.0806 | 0.2636 |
| 5.1 | 94.84\% | 15.97\% | 1.1285 | 0.3235 |
| 5.2 | 91.20\% | 24.20\% | 1.2032 | 0.3636 |
| 5.3 | 86.76\% | 34.13\% | 1.3172 | 0.3878 |
| 5.4 | 80.03\% | 46.42\% | 1.4936 | 0.4302 |
| 5.5 | 72.26\% | 58.78\% | 1.7531 | 0.4719 |
| 5.6 | 67.75\% | 66.77\% | 2.0389 | 0.483 |
| 5.7 | 60.79\% | 75.80\% | 2.5117 | 0.5173 |
| 5.8 | 51.95\% | 82.89\% | 3.0362 | 0.5797 |
| 5.9 | 44.87\% | 87.95\% | 3.7254 | 0.6268 |
| 6.0 | 37.49\% | 91.92\% | 4.6374 | 0.6801 |
| 6.1 | 31.48\% | 94.68\% | 5.9196 | 0.7236 |
| 6.2 | 26.78\% | 96.47\% | 7.5958 | 0.759 |
| 6.3 | 22.61\% | 97.54\% | 9.1841 | 0.7934 |
| 6.4 | 19.32\% | 98.22\% | 10.8351 | 0.8215 |
| 6.5 | 16.60\% | 98.72\% | 13.0069 | 0.8448 |
| 6.6 | 14.50\% | 99.07\% | 15.5563 | 0.8631 |
| 6.7 | 12.59\% | 99.33\% | 18.8238 | 0.88 |
| 6.8 | 10.90\% | 99.49\% | 21.5245 | 0.8955 |
| 6.9 | 9.64\% | 99.62\% | 25.0418 | 0.9071 |
| 7.0 | 8.53\% | 99.63\% | 22.7595 | 0.9181 |
| 7.1 | 7.38\% | 99.70\% | 24.2939 | 0.929 |
| 7.2 | 6.31\% | 99.73\% | 23.0768 | 0.9394 |
| 7.3 | 5.59\% | 99.75\% | 22.0532 | 0.9465 |
| 7.4 | 4.86\% | 99.78\% | 21.7995 | 0.9535 |
| 7.5 | 4.32\% | 99.80\% | 21.3355 | 0.9587 |
| 7.6 | 4.02\% | 99.80\% | 19.8251 | 0.9618 |
| 7.7 | 3.75\% | 99.82\% | 20.5587 | 0.9643 |
| 7.8 | 3.56\% | 99.82\% | 19.5098 | 0.9662 |
| 7.9 | 3.33\% | 99.82\% | 18.2511 | 0.9685 |
| 8.0 | 3.29\% | 99.82\% | 18.0413 | 0.9689 |
| 8.1 | 3.14\% | 99.84\% | 19.3536 | 0.9702 |
| 8.2 | 3.06\% | 99.84\% | 18.8815 | 0.971 |
| 8.3 | 2.68\% | 99.84\% | 16.5214 | 0.9748 |
| 8.4 | 2.56\% | 99.84\% | 15.8133 | 0.976 |
| 8.5 | 2.49\% | 99.84\% | 15.3413 | 0.9767 |


| 8.6 | $2.45 \%$ | $99.86 \%$ | 17.2625 | 0.9769 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8.7 | $2.30 \%$ | $99.86 \%$ | 16.1836 | 0.9784 |
| 8.8 | $2.18 \%$ | $99.86 \%$ | 15.3745 | 0.9796 |
| 8.9 | $2.10 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 15.9763 | 0.9803 |
| 9.0 | $1.95 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 14.8144 | 0.9818 |
| 9.1 | $1.91 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 14.5239 | 0.9822 |
| 9.2 | $1.80 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 13.6525 | 0.9833 |
| 9.3 | $1.76 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 13.362 | 0.9837 |
| 9.5 | $1.72 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 13.0715 | 0.9841 |
| 9.7 | $1.64 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 12.4906 | 0.9848 |
| 9.8 | $1.45 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 11.0382 | 0.9868 |
| 9.9 | $1.38 \%$ | $99.87 \%$ | 10.4572 | 0.9875 |
| 10.0 | $1.38 \%$ | $99.89 \%$ | 12.3588 | 0.9873 |
| 10.1 | $1.26 \%$ | $99.90 \%$ | 12.4619 | 0.9884 |
| 10.3 | $1.19 \%$ | $99.91 \%$ | 13.0065 | 0.989 |
| 10.4 | $1.15 \%$ | $99.94 \%$ | 18.8813 | 0.9891 |
| 10.5 | $1.03 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 25.4865 | 0.9901 |
| 10.6 | $0.96 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 23.5986 | 0.9908 |
| 10.8 | $0.84 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 20.7668 | 0.992 |
| 10.9 | $0.77 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 18.8789 | 0.9928 |
| 11.0 | $0.65 \%$ | $99.96 \%$ | 16.047 | 0.9939 |
| 11.2 | $0.61 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 20.1375 | 0.9942 |
| 11.3 | $0.57 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 18.8789 | 0.9946 |
| 11.5 | $0.54 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 17.6203 | 0.9949 |
| 11.8 | $0.50 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 16.3617 | 0.9953 |
| 11.9 | $0.46 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 15.1031 | 0.9957 |
| 12.1 | $0.42 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 13.8445 | 0.9961 |
| 12.2 | $0.38 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 12.5859 | 0.9965 |
| 12.7 | $0.34 \%$ | $99.97 \%$ | 11.3273 | 0.9969 |
| 12.8 | $0.34 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 16.9974 | 0.9968 |
| 12.9 | $0.31 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 15.1088 | 0.9971 |
| 13.0 | $0.23 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 11.3316 | 0.9979 |
| 13.5 | $0.15 \%$ | $99.98 \%$ | 7.5544 | 0.9987 |
| 13.6 | $0.15 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9985 |  |
| 14.0 | $0.08 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9992 |  |
| 15.7 | $0.04 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9996 |  |
| 15.7 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | 1 |

## NHANES III Subsample

Sensitivity, specificity, likelihood ratio positive, and likelihood ratio negative for HbA1c cut-points

## Prevalent Diabetes: Definition 1

| Cutpoint | Sensitivity | Specificity | LR+ | LR- |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.8 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | 1 |  |
| 4.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.30 \%$ | 1.003 | 0 |
| 4.1 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.76 \%$ | 1.0076 | 0 |
| 4.2 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | 1.0107 | 0 |
| 4.3 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | 1.0153 | 0 |
| 4.4 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | 1.0185 | 0 |
| 4.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | 1.0312 | 0 |
| 4.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | 1.0508 | 0 |
| 4.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | 1.0799 | 0 |
| 4.8 | $100.00 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ | 1.1239 | 0 |
| 4.9 | $100.00 \%$ | $17.67 \%$ | 1.2147 | 0 |
| 5.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $21.75 \%$ | 1.278 | 0 |
| 5.1 | $96.55 \%$ | $29.00 \%$ | 1.3599 | 0.1189 |
| 5.2 | $96.55 \%$ | $37.01 \%$ | 1.5328 | 0.0932 |
| 5.3 | $96.55 \%$ | $43.96 \%$ | 1.7228 | 0.0784 |
| 5.4 | $96.55 \%$ | $53.17 \%$ | 2.0618 | 0.0649 |
| 5.5 | $93.10 \%$ | $62.84 \%$ | 2.5055 | 0.1097 |
| 5.6 | $93.10 \%$ | $68.88 \%$ | 2.992 | 0.1001 |
| 5.7 | $93.10 \%$ | $75.68 \%$ | 3.8282 | 0.0911 |
| 5.8 | $93.10 \%$ | $82.33 \%$ | 5.2679 | 0.0838 |
| 5.9 | $89.66 \%$ | $87.16 \%$ | 6.9826 | 0.1187 |
| 6.0 | $82.76 \%$ | $90.63 \%$ | 8.8365 | 0.1902 |
| 6.1 | $82.76 \%$ | $92.45 \%$ | 10.9572 | 0.1865 |
| 6.2 | $79.31 \%$ | $94.71 \%$ | 15.001 | 0.2184 |
| 6.3 | $75.86 \%$ | $96.22 \%$ | 20.0883 | 0.2509 |
| 6.4 | $68.97 \%$ | $97.13 \%$ | 24.0291 | 0.3195 |
| 6.5 | $62.07 \%$ | $98.04 \%$ | 31.6074 | 0.3869 |
| 6.6 | $58.62 \%$ | $98.94 \%$ | 55.4383 | 0.4182 |
| 6.7 | $58.62 \%$ | $99.09 \%$ | 64.6784 | 0.4176 |
| 6.8 | $55.17 \%$ | $99.70 \%$ | 182.6243 | 0.4496 |
| 6.9 | $51.72 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 342.4206 | 0.4835 |
| 7.1 | $48.28 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 319.5926 | 0.518 |
| 7.3 | $44.83 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 296.7646 | 0.5526 |
| 7.4 | $41.38 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 273.9365 | 0.5871 |
| 7.5 | $37.93 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 251.1085 | 0.6216 |
| 7.6 | $34.48 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 228.2804 | 0.6562 |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 8.0 | $31.03 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.6897 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8.9 | $27.59 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.7241 |
| 9.5 | $24.14 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.7586 |
| 9.7 | $20.69 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.7931 |
| 10.0 | $17.24 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.8276 |
| 10.7 | $10.34 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.8966 |
| 11.8 | $6.90 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.931 |
| 12.1 | $3.45 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9655 |
| 12.1 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 1 |

## Prevalent Diabetes: Definition 2

Cutpoint Sensitivity Specificity

| 3.8 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | 1 | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.30 \%$ | 1.003 | 0 |
| 4.1 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | 1.0075 | 0 |
| 4.2 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | 1.0106 | 0 |
| 4.3 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | 1.0152 | 0 |
| 4.4 | $100.00 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | 1.0182 | 0 |
| 4.5 | $100.00 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | 1.0308 | 0 |
| 4.6 | $100.00 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | 1.0502 | 0 |
| 4.7 | $100.00 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ | 1.0789 | 0 |
| 4.8 | $100.00 \%$ | $10.90 \%$ | 1.1223 | 0 |
| 4.9 | $100.00 \%$ | $17.46 \%$ | 1.2116 | 0 |
| 5.0 | $100.00 \%$ | $21.49 \%$ | 1.2738 | 0.1662 |
| 5.1 | $95.24 \%$ | $28.66 \%$ | 1.3349 | 0.1302 |
| 5.2 | $95.24 \%$ | $36.57 \%$ | 1.5014 | 0.1096 |
| 5.3 | $95.24 \%$ | $43.43 \%$ | 1.6836 | 0.0906 |
| 5.4 | $95.24 \%$ | $52.54 \%$ | 2.0066 | 0.1534 |
| 5.5 | $90.48 \%$ | $62.09 \%$ | 2.3866 | 0.1399 |
| 5.6 | $90.48 \%$ | $68.06 \%$ | 2.8327 | 0.1274 |
| 5.7 | $90.48 \%$ | $74.78 \%$ | 3.5869 | 0.1171 |
| 5.8 | $90.48 \%$ | $81.34 \%$ | 4.8495 | 0.1659 |
| 5.9 | $85.71 \%$ | $86.12 \%$ | 6.1751 | 0.2659 |
| 6.0 | $76.19 \%$ | $89.55 \%$ | 7.2925 | 0.2607 |
| 6.1 | $76.19 \%$ | $91.34 \%$ | 8.8013 | 0.254 |
| 6.2 | $76.19 \%$ | $93.73 \%$ | 12.1542 | 0.2496 |
| 6.3 | $76.19 \%$ | $95.37 \%$ | 16.467 | 0.2466 |
| 6.4 | $76.19 \%$ | $96.57 \%$ | 22.1946 | 0.2927 |
| 6.5 | $71.43 \%$ | $97.61 \%$ | 29.9107 | 0.3384 |
| 6.6 | $66.67 \%$ | $98.51 \%$ | 44.6666 | 0.3379 |
| 6.7 | $66.67 \%$ | $98.66 \%$ | 49.6296 | 0.3838 |
| 6.8 | $61.90 \%$ | $99.25 \%$ | 82.9523 | 0.4311 |
| 6.9 | $57.14 \%$ | $99.40 \%$ | 95.7142 | 0.4305 |
| 7.1 | $57.14 \%$ | $99.55 \%$ | 127.619 |  |


| 7.3 | $52.38 \%$ | $99.55 \%$ | 116.984 | 0.4783 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.4 | $52.38 \%$ | $99.70 \%$ | 175.4761 | 0.4776 |
| 7.5 | $52.38 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 350.9521 | 0.4769 |
| 7.6 | $47.62 \%$ | $99.85 \%$ | 319.0474 | 0.5246 |
| 8.0 | $42.86 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.5714 |  |
| 8.9 | $38.10 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.619 |  |
| 9.5 | $33.33 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.6667 |  |
| 9.7 | $28.57 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.7143 |  |
| 10.0 | $23.81 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.7619 |  |
| 10.7 | $14.29 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.8571 |  |
| 11.8 | $9.52 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9048 |  |
| 12.1 | $4.76 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 0.9524 |  |
| 12.1 | $0.00 \%$ | $100.00 \%$ | 1 |  |

